Zu Platons Erkenntnislehre (*Phaidon* 63 e - 66 a)

*In seinem letzten Gespräch mit seinen Schülern vertritt Sokrates die Meinung, es sei nicht recht, seinem Leben selbst ein Ende zu setzen, da man sich dem Willen der Götter fügen müsse. Andererseits habe jeder wahre Philosoph eine natürliche Sehnsucht nach dem Tod. Diese These verstört insbesondere die Thebaner Kebes und Simmias. Um sie zu überzeugen, wendet sich Sokrates der Frage zu, wie Menschen zu philosophischer Erkenntnis gelangen.*

(a)

Aufgaben zur Grammatikwiederholung:

1. Wiederhole: ἀποθνῄσκω, φέρω, τελευτάω, λανθάνω;

μέγας (Steigerung)

1. Bestimme: διατρίψας (2), ἀποθανεῖσθαι (3), οἴσεσθαι (3)
2. Untersuche den Text auf Partizipialkonstruktionen.
3. Erläutere den Modusgebrauch: τελευτήσῃ (4), ἔχοι (4), εἴη (8)
4. Erläutere den Tempusgebrauch: τεθνάναι (8), ἐπετήδευον (10)

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Angaben zu den im Text unterstrichenen Wörtern:

Z. 1: τὸν λόγον ἀποδοῦναι Rede und Antwort stehen

Z. 2: εἰκότως (Adv.) mit Recht

Z. 10: προυθυμοῦντό = προ-εθυμοῦντό

(b)

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Sokrates antwortet:

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**Übersetzung**: Da lachte Simmias und sprach: „Beim Zeus, Sokrates, obwohl mir jetzt nun wirklich nicht nach Lachen zumute ist, hast du mich doch zum Lachen gebracht. Denn ich glaube, wenn die Leute dies genau so hörten, so würden sie meinen, es passe ganz ausgezeichnet auf die Philosophen, und gerade die Menschen bei uns würden lebhaft beistimmen, dass die Philosophen sich in der Tat nach dem Tode sehnten und sie ihrerseits genau wüssten, dass sie (die Philosophen) dies Schicksal zu erleiden verdienten.“

„Und damit würden sie doch die Wahrheit sagen, Simmias, abgesehen von dem Zusatz, sie wüssten es genau. Denn sie wissen nicht, in welchem Sinne die wahren Philosophen sich nach dem Tode sehnen und den Tod verdient haben – und was für eine Art Tod.“

Aufgaben zur Grammatikwiederholungen:

1. Finde die Partizipien im ersten Satz und beschreibe, wie die gegebene Übersetzung sie im Deutschen wiedergibt.
2. Bestimme die Form συμφάναι (4) und erläutere die Funktion der folgenden Modalpartikel.
3. Vergleiche die Übersetzung „es passe ganz ausgezeichnet auf die Philosophen“ mit dem griechischen Original.

(c)

[Εἴπωμεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%2Fpwmen&la=greek&can=ei%29%2Fpwmen0&prior=%5d) [γάρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%2Fr&la=greek&can=ga%2Fr0&prior=ei)/pwmen), [ἔφη](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Ffh&la=greek&can=e%29%2Ffh0&prior=ga/r) [ὁ Σωκράτης], [πρὸς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pro%5Cs&la=greek&can=pro%5Cs0&prior=e)/fh) [ἡμᾶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28ma%3Ds&la=greek&can=h%28ma%3Ds0&prior=pro\s) [αὐτούς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%2Fs&la=greek&can=au%29tou%2Fs0&prior=h(ma=s), [χαίρειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=xai%2Frein&la=greek&can=xai%2Frein0&prior=au)tou/s) [εἰπόντες](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29po%2Fntes&la=greek&can=ei%29po%2Fntes0&prior=xai/rein) [ἐκείνοις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29kei%2Fnois&la=greek&can=e%29kei%2Fnois0&prior=ei)po/ntes)· [ἡγούμεθά](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28gou%2Fmeqa%2F&la=greek&can=h%28gou%2Fmeqa%2F0&prior=e)kei/nois) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti0&prior=h(gou/meqa/) [τὸν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5Cn&la=greek&can=to%5Cn0&prior=ti) [θάνατον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qa%2Fnaton&la=greek&can=qa%2Fnaton0&prior=to\n) [εἶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai0&prior=qa/naton);

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῏Αρα [μὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%5C&la=greek&can=mh%5C0&prior=a)=ra) [ἄλλο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllo&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllo0&prior=mh\) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti1&prior=a)/llo) [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C0&prior=ti) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn0&prior=h)\) [τῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3Ds&la=greek&can=th%3Ds0&prior=th\n) [ψυχῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=yuxh%3Ds&la=greek&can=yuxh%3Ds0&prior=th=s) [ἀπὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29po%5C&la=greek&can=a%29po%5C0&prior=yuxh=s) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D0&prior=a)po\) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos0&prior=tou=) [ἀπαλλαγήν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29pallagh%2Fn&la=greek&can=a%29pallagh%2Fn0&prior=sw/matos); [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=a)pallagh/n) [εἶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai1&prior=kai\) [τοῦτο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3Dto&la=greek&can=tou%3Dto0&prior=ei)=nai) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C0&prior=tou=to) [τεθνάναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=teqna%2Fnai&la=greek&can=teqna%2Fnai0&prior=to\), [χωρὶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=xwri%5Cs&la=greek&can=xwri%5Cs0&prior=teqna/nai) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=xwri\s) [ἀπὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29po%5C&la=greek&can=a%29po%5C1&prior=me\n) [τῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3Ds&la=greek&can=th%3Ds1&prior=a)po\) [ψυχῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=yuxh%3Ds&la=greek&can=yuxh%3Ds1&prior=th=s) [ἀπαλλαγὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29pallage%5Cn&la=greek&can=a%29pallage%5Cn0&prior=yuxh=s) [αὐτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29to%5C&la=greek&can=au%29to%5C0&prior=a)pallage\n) [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%270&prior=au)to\) [αὑτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28to%5C&la=greek&can=au%28to%5C0&prior=kaq') [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C1&prior=au(to\) [σῶμα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%3Dma&la=greek&can=sw%3Dma0&prior=to\) [γεγονέναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gegone%2Fnai&la=greek&can=gegone%2Fnai0&prior=sw=ma), [χωρὶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=xwri%5Cs&la=greek&can=xwri%5Cs1&prior=gegone/nai) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=xwri\s) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn1&prior=de\) [ψυχὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=yuxh%5Cn&la=greek&can=yuxh%5Cn0&prior=th\n) [ἀπὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29po%5C&la=greek&can=a%29po%5C2&prior=yuxh\n) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D1&prior=a)po\) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos1&prior=tou=) [ἀπαλλαγεῖσαν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29pallagei%3Dsan&la=greek&can=a%29pallagei%3Dsan0&prior=sw/matos) [αὐτὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29th%5Cn&la=greek&can=au%29th%5Cn0&prior=a)pallagei=san) [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%271&prior=au)th\n) [αὑτὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28th%5Cn&la=greek&can=au%28th%5Cn0&prior=kaq') [εἶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai2&prior=au(th\n); [ἆρα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%3Dra&la=greek&can=a%29%3Dra1&prior=ei)=nai) [μὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%5C&la=greek&can=mh%5C1&prior=a)=ra) [ἄλλο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllo&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllo1&prior=mh\) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti2&prior=a)/llo) [ᾖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%3D%7C&la=greek&can=h%29%3D%7C0&prior=ti) [ὁ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28&la=greek&can=o%281&prior=h)=|) [θάνατος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qa%2Fnatos&la=greek&can=qa%2Fnatos0&prior=o() [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C1&prior=qa/natos) [τοῦτο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3Dto&la=greek&can=tou%3Dto1&prior=h)\);

[Οὔκ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%2Fk&la=greek&can=ou%29%2Fk0&prior=tou=to), [ἀλλὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lla%5C&la=greek&can=a%29lla%5C0&prior=ou)/k) [τοῦτο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3Dto&la=greek&can=tou%3Dto2&prior=a)lla\), [ἔφη](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Ffh&la=greek&can=e%29%2Ffh2&prior=tou=to).

[Σκέψαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ske%2Fyai&la=greek&can=ske%2Fyai0&prior=e)/fh) [δή](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dh%2F&la=greek&can=dh%2F0&prior=ske/yai), [ὠγαθέ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%29gaqe%2F&la=greek&can=w%29gaqe%2F0&prior=dh/), [ἐὰν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29a%5Cn&la=greek&can=e%29a%5Cn0&prior=w)gaqe/) [ἄρα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fra&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fra0&prior=e)a\n) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=a)/ra) [σοὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=soi%5C&la=greek&can=soi%5C0&prior=kai\) [συνδοκῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sundokh%3D%7C&la=greek&can=sundokh%3D%7C0&prior=soi\), [ἅπερ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%28%2Fper&la=greek&can=a%28%2Fper0&prior=sundokh=|) [ἐμοί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29moi%2F&la=greek&can=e%29moi%2F0&prior=a(/per)· [ἐκ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29k&la=greek&can=e%29k0&prior=%5d) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr0&prior=e)k) [τούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=tou%2Ftwn0&prior=ga\r) [μᾶλλον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ma%3Dllon&la=greek&can=ma%3Dllon0&prior=tou/twn) [οἶμαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%29%3Dmai&la=greek&can=oi%29%3Dmai0&prior=ma=llon) [ἡμᾶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28ma%3Ds&la=greek&can=h%28ma%3Ds0&prior=oi)=mai) [εἴσεσθαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%2Fsesqai&la=greek&can=ei%29%2Fsesqai0&prior=h(ma=s), [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C0&prior=ei)/sesqai) [ὧν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28%3Dn&la=greek&can=w%28%3Dn0&prior=peri\) [σκοποῦμεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=skopou%3Dmen&la=greek&can=skopou%3Dmen0&prior=w(=n). [φαίνεταί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=fai%2Fnetai%2F&la=greek&can=fai%2Fnetai%2F0&prior=skopou=men) [σοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=soi&la=greek&can=soi0&prior=fai/netai/) [φιλοσόφου](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=filoso%2Ffou&la=greek&can=filoso%2Ffou0&prior=soi) [ἀνδρὸς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29ndro%5Cs&la=greek&can=a%29ndro%5Cs0&prior=filoso/fou) [εἶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai0&prior=a)ndro\s) [ἐσπουδακέναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29spoudake%2Fnai&la=greek&can=e%29spoudake%2Fnai0&prior=ei)=nai) [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C1&prior=e)spoudake/nai) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs0&prior=peri\) [ἡδονὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28dona%5Cs&la=greek&can=h%28dona%5Cs0&prior=ta\s) [καλουμένας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaloume%2Fnas&la=greek&can=kaloume%2Fnas0&prior=h(dona\s) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs1&prior=kaloume/nas) [τοιάσδε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toia%2Fsde&la=greek&can=toia%2Fsde0&prior=ta\s), [οἷον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28%3Don&la=greek&can=oi%28%3Don0&prior=toia/sde) [σιτίων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=siti%2Fwn&la=greek&can=siti%2Fwn0&prior=oi(=on) [τε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=te&la=greek&can=te0&prior=siti/wn) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=te) [ποτῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=potw%3Dn&la=greek&can=potw%3Dn0&prior=kai\);

[Ἥκιστα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28%2Fkista&la=greek&can=h%28%2Fkista0&prior=potw=n), [ὦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%29%3D&la=greek&can=w%29%3D0&prior=h(/kista) [Σώκρατες](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*sw%2Fkrates&la=greek&can=*sw%2Fkrates0&prior=w)=), [ἔφη](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Ffh&la=greek&can=e%29%2Ffh0&prior=*sw/krates) [ὁ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28&la=greek&can=o%280&prior=e)/fh) [Σιμμίας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*simmi%2Fas&la=greek&can=*simmi%2Fas0&prior=o().

[Τί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti%2F&la=greek&can=ti%2F0&prior=*simmi/as) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=ti/) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs2&prior=de\) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=ta\s) [ἀφροδισίων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29frodisi%2Fwn&la=greek&can=a%29frodisi%2Fwn0&prior=tw=n); - [Οὐδαμῶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29damw%3Ds&la=greek&can=ou%29damw%3Ds0&prior=a)frodisi/wn).

[Τί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti%2F&la=greek&can=ti%2F1&prior=ou)damw=s) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C1&prior=ti/) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs3&prior=de\) [ἄλλας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllas&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllas0&prior=ta\s) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs4&prior=a)/llas) [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C2&prior=ta\s) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C0&prior=peri\) [σῶμα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%3Dma&la=greek&can=sw%3Dma0&prior=to\) [θεραπείας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qerapei%2Fas&la=greek&can=qerapei%2Fas0&prior=sw=ma); [δοκεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dokei%3D&la=greek&can=dokei%3D0&prior=qerapei/as) [σοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=soi&la=greek&can=soi1&prior=dokei=) [ἐντίμους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29nti%2Fmous&la=greek&can=e%29nti%2Fmous0&prior=soi) [ἡγεῖσθαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28gei%3Dsqai&la=greek&can=h%28gei%3Dsqai0&prior=e)nti/mous) [ὁ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28&la=greek&can=o%281&prior=h(gei=sqai) [τοιοῦτος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toiou%3Dtos&la=greek&can=toiou%3Dtos0&prior=o(); [οἷον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28%3Don&la=greek&can=oi%28%3Don1&prior=toiou=tos) [ἱματίων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=i%28mati%2Fwn&la=greek&can=i%28mati%2Fwn0&prior=oi(=on) [διαφερόντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=diafero%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=diafero%2Fntwn0&prior=i(mati/wn) [κτήσεις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kth%2Fseis&la=greek&can=kth%2Fseis0&prior=diafero/ntwn) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=kth/seis) [ὑποδημάτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28podhma%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=u%28podhma%2Ftwn0&prior=kai\) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=u(podhma/twn) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs0&prior=kai\) [ἄλλους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllous&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllous0&prior=tou\s) [καλλωπισμοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kallwpismou%5Cs&la=greek&can=kallwpismou%5Cs0&prior=a)/llous) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs1&prior=kallwpismou\s) [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C3&prior=tou\s) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C1&prior=peri\) [σῶμα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%3Dma&la=greek&can=sw%3Dma1&prior=to\) [πότερον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Fteron&la=greek&can=po%2Fteron0&prior=sw=ma) [τιμᾶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tima%3Dn&la=greek&can=tima%3Dn0&prior=po/teron) [δοκεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dokei%3D&la=greek&can=dokei%3D1&prior=tima=n) [σοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=soi&la=greek&can=soi2&prior=dokei=) [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C0&prior=soi) [ἀτιμάζειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29tima%2Fzein&la=greek&can=a%29tima%2Fzein0&prior=h)\), καθ᾿ [ὅσον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fson&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fson0&prior=kaq') [μὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%5C&la=greek&can=mh%5C0&prior=o(/son) [πολλὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pollh%5C&la=greek&can=pollh%5C0&prior=mh\) [ἀνάγκη](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29na%2Fgkh&la=greek&can=a%29na%2Fgkh0&prior=pollh\) [μετέχειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mete%2Fxein&la=greek&can=mete%2Fxein0&prior=a)na/gkh) [αὐτῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=au%29tw%3Dn0&prior=mete/xein);

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῏Αρ᾿ [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn0&prior=a)=r') [πρῶτον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=prw%3Dton&la=greek&can=prw%3Dton0&prior=ou)=n) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=prw=ton) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=me\n) [τοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=toi%3Ds0&prior=e)n) [τοιούτοις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toiou%2Ftois&la=greek&can=toiou%2Ftois0&prior=toi=s) [δῆλός](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dh%3Dlo%2Fs&la=greek&can=dh%3Dlo%2Fs0&prior=toiou/tois) [ἐστιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29stin&la=greek&can=e%29stin0&prior=dh=lo/s) [ὁ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28&la=greek&can=o%280&prior=e)stin) [φιλόσοφος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=filo%2Fsofos&la=greek&can=filo%2Fsofos0&prior=%5d) [ἀπολύων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29polu%2Fwn&la=greek&can=a%29polu%2Fwn0&prior=filo/sofos) [ὅτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fti&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fti0&prior=a)polu/wn) [μάλιστα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ma%2Flista&la=greek&can=ma%2Flista0&prior=o(/ti) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn0&prior=ma/lista) [ψυχὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=yuxh%5Cn&la=greek&can=yuxh%5Cn0&prior=th\n) [ἀπὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29po%5C&la=greek&can=a%29po%5C0&prior=yuxh\n) [τῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3Ds&la=greek&can=th%3Ds0&prior=a)po\) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D0&prior=th=s) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos0&prior=tou=) [κοινωνίας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=koinwni%2Fas&la=greek&can=koinwni%2Fas0&prior=sw/matos) [διαφερόντως](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=diafero%2Fntws&la=greek&can=diafero%2Fntws0&prior=koinwni/as) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=diafero/ntws) [ἄλλων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllwn&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllwn0&prior=tw=n) [ἀνθρώπων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29nqrw%2Fpwn&la=greek&can=a%29nqrw%2Fpwn0&prior=a)/llwn); - [Φαίνεται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=fai%2Fnetai&la=greek&can=fai%2Fnetai0&prior=a)nqrw/pwn).

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[Πάνυ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pa%2Fnu&la=greek&can=pa%2Fnu0&prior=ei)sin) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=pa/nu) [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn0&prior=me\n) [ἀληθῆ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lhqh%3D&la=greek&can=a%29lhqh%3D0&prior=ou)=n) [λέγεις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=le%2Fgeis&la=greek&can=le%2Fgeis0&prior=a)lhqh=).

Angaben zu den im Text unterstrichenen Wörtern:

Z. 1: χαίρειν λέγω (mit Dat.) (jem.) Lebewohl sagen, (auf jem.)

 nicht mehr achten

Z. 4: ῏Αρα [μὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%5C&la=greek&can=mh%5C0&prior=a)=ra) [ἄλλο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllo&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllo0&prior=mh\) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti1&prior=a)/llo) [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C0&prior=ti) *Mache die ganze Konstruktion (auch*

 *im Folgenden) abhängig von*

ἡγούμεθά (Ζ. 1).

Z. 5: [αὐτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29to%5C&la=greek&can=au%29to%5C0&prior=a)pallage\n) [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%270&prior=au)to\) [αὑτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28to%5C&la=greek&can=au%28to%5C0&prior=kaq') ganz für sich allein (*ebenso Z. 7*)

Z. 10/11: φιλοσόφου ἀνδρός ἐστιν es passt zu einem Philosophen

Z. 11: ἐσπουδακέναι *(περί τι)* sich *(mit etwas)* abgeben

Z. 18: καθ᾿ ὅσον sofern

Z. 21: [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%271&prior=a)lla\) [ὅσον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fson&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fson1&prior=kaq') [δύναται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=du%2Fnatai&la=greek&can=du%2Fnatai0&prior=o(/son) so weit wie möglich

ἀφίσταμαι *(m. Gen.)* sich *(von etwas)* loslösen (ἀφ-

 εστάναι: Inf. Perf.)

Z. 24: ὅτι μάλιστα möglichst vollständig

Z. 26/27: [ᾧ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28%3D%7C&la=greek&can=w%28%3D%7C0&prior=a)nqrw/pois) [μηδὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mhde%5Cn&la=greek&can=mhde%5Cn0&prior=w(=|)… [μηδὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mhde%5C&la=greek&can=mhde%5C0&prior=toiou/twn) = εἴ τινι μηδὲν … καὶ εἴ τις μὴ

Z. 27/28: [ἐγγύς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ggu%2Fs&la=greek&can=e%29ggu%2Fs0&prior=a)ll') [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti0&prior=e)ggu/s) [τείνειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tei%2Fnein&la=greek&can=tei%2Fnein0&prior=ti) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D1&prior=tei/nein) [τεθνάναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=teqna%2Fnai&la=greek&can=teqna%2Fnai0&prior=tou=) so gut wie tot sein

(d)

Aisthesis und Phronesis

[Τί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti%2F&la=greek&can=ti%2F0&prior=le/geis) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=ti/) [δὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dh%5C&la=greek&can=dh%5C0&prior=de\) [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C0&prior=dh\) [αὐτὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29th%5Cn&la=greek&can=au%29th%5Cn0&prior=peri\) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn1&prior=au)th\n) [τῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3Ds&la=greek&can=th%3Ds1&prior=th\n) [φρονήσεως](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=fronh%2Fsews&la=greek&can=fronh%2Fsews0&prior=th=s) [κτῆσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kth%3Dsin&la=greek&can=kth%3Dsin0&prior=fronh/sews); [πότερον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Fteron&la=greek&can=po%2Fteron0&prior=kth=sin) [ἐμπόδιον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29mpo%2Fdion&la=greek&can=e%29mpo%2Fdion0&prior=po/teron) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C0&prior=e)mpo/dion) [σῶμα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%3Dma&la=greek&can=sw%3Dma0&prior=to\) [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C0&prior=sw=ma) [οὔ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%2F&la=greek&can=ou%29%2F0&prior=h)\), [ἐάν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29a%2Fn&la=greek&can=e%29a%2Fn0&prior=ou)/) [τις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tis&la=greek&can=tis0&prior=e)a/n) [αὐτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29to%5C&la=greek&can=au%29to%5C0&prior=tis) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=au)to\) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C0&prior=e)n) [ζητήσει](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=zhth%2Fsei&la=greek&can=zhth%2Fsei0&prior=th=|) [κοινωνὸν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=koinwno%5Cn&la=greek&can=koinwno%5Cn0&prior=%5d) [συμπαραλαμβάνῃ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sumparalamba%2Fnh%7C&la=greek&can=sumparalamba%2Fnh%7C0&prior=koinwno\n); [οἷον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28%3Don&la=greek&can=oi%28%3Don0&prior=sumparalamba/nh|) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C0&prior=oi(=on) [τοιόνδε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toio%2Fnde&la=greek&can=toio%2Fnde0&prior=to\) [λέγω](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=le%2Fgw&la=greek&can=le%2Fgw0&prior=toio/nde)· [ἆρα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%3Dra&la=greek&can=a%29%3Dra0&prior=le/gw) [ἔχει](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fxei&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fxei0&prior=a)=ra) [ἀλήθειάν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lh%2Fqeia%2Fn&la=greek&can=a%29lh%2Fqeia%2Fn0&prior=e)/xei) [τινα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tina&la=greek&can=tina0&prior=a)lh/qeia/n) [ὄψις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29%2Fyis&la=greek&can=o%29%2Fyis0&prior=tina) [τε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=te&la=greek&can=te0&prior=o)/yis) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=te) [ἀκοὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29koh%5C&la=greek&can=a%29koh%5C0&prior=kai\) [τοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=toi%3Ds0&prior=a)koh\) [ἀνθρώποις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29nqrw%2Fpois&la=greek&can=a%29nqrw%2Fpois0&prior=toi=s) [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C0&prior=a)nqrw/pois) [τά](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%2F&la=greek&can=ta%2F0&prior=h)\) [γε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ge&la=greek&can=ge0&prior=ta/) [τοιαῦτα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toiau%3Dta&la=greek&can=toiau%3Dta0&prior=ge) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=toiau=ta) [οἱ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28&la=greek&can=oi%280&prior=kai\) [ποιηταὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=poihtai%5C&la=greek&can=poihtai%5C0&prior=oi() [ἡμῖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28mi%3Dn&la=greek&can=h%28mi%3Dn0&prior=poihtai\) [ἀεὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29ei%5C&la=greek&can=a%29ei%5C0&prior=h(mi=n) [θρυλοῦσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qrulou%3Dsin&la=greek&can=qrulou%3Dsin0&prior=a)ei\), [ὅτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fti&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fti0&prior=qrulou=sin) [οὔτ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%2Ft%27&la=greek&can=ou%29%2Ft%270&prior=o(/ti) [ἀκούομεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29kou%2Fomen&la=greek&can=a%29kou%2Fomen0&prior=ou)/t') [ἀκριβὲς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29kribe%5Cs&la=greek&can=a%29kribe%5Cs0&prior=a)kou/omen) [οὐδὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29de%5Cn&la=greek&can=ou%29de%5Cn0&prior=a)kribe\s) [οὔτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%2Fte&la=greek&can=ou%29%2Fte0&prior=ou)de\n) [ὁρῶμεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28rw%3Dmen&la=greek&can=o%28rw%3Dmen0&prior=ou)/te); [καίτοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%2Ftoi&la=greek&can=kai%2Ftoi0&prior=o(rw=men) [εἰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29&la=greek&can=ei%290&prior=kai/toi) [αὗται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28%3Dtai&la=greek&can=au%28%3Dtai0&prior=ei)) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=au(=tai) [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C0&prior=tw=n) [τὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%5C&la=greek&can=to%5C1&prior=peri\) [σῶμα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%3Dma&la=greek&can=sw%3Dma0&prior=to\) [αἰσθήσεων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%29sqh%2Fsewn&la=greek&can=ai%29sqh%2Fsewn0&prior=sw=ma) [μὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%5C&la=greek&can=mh%5C0&prior=ai)sqh/sewn) [ἀκριβεῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29kribei%3Ds&la=greek&can=a%29kribei%3Ds0&prior=mh\) [εἰσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29sin&la=greek&can=ei%29sin0&prior=a)kribei=s) [μηδὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mhde%5C&la=greek&can=mhde%5C0&prior=ei)sin) [σαφεῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=safei%3Ds&la=greek&can=safei%3Ds0&prior=mhde\), [σχολῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sxolh%3D%7C&la=greek&can=sxolh%3D%7C0&prior=safei=s) [αἵ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%28%2F&la=greek&can=ai%28%2F0&prior=sxolh=|) [γε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ge&la=greek&can=ge1&prior=ai(/) [ἄλλαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllai&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllai0&prior=ge)· [πᾶσαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pa%3Dsai&la=greek&can=pa%3Dsai0&prior=a)/llai) [γάρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%2Fr&la=greek&can=ga%2Fr0&prior=pa=sai) [που](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pou&la=greek&can=pou0&prior=ga/r) [τούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=tou%2Ftwn0&prior=pou) [φαυλότεραί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=faulo%2Fterai%2F&la=greek&can=faulo%2Fterai%2F0&prior=tou/twn) [εἰσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29sin&la=greek&can=ei%29sin1&prior=faulo/terai/). [ἢ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%5C&la=greek&can=h%29%5C1&prior=ei)sin) [σοὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=soi%5C&la=greek&can=soi%5C0&prior=h)\) [οὐ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29&la=greek&can=ou%290&prior=soi\) [δοκοῦσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dokou%3Dsin&la=greek&can=dokou%3Dsin0&prior=ou));

[Πάνυ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pa%2Fnu&la=greek&can=pa%2Fnu0&prior=dokou=sin) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=pa/nu) [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn0&prior=me\n), [ἔφη](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Ffh&la=greek&can=e%29%2Ffh0&prior=ou)=n).

[Πότε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Fte&la=greek&can=po%2Fte0&prior=e)/fh) [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn1&prior=po/te), [ἦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%3D&la=greek&can=h%29%3D0&prior=ou)=n) [δ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=d%27&la=greek&can=d%270&prior=h)=) [ὅς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fs&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fs0&prior=d'), [ἡ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28&la=greek&can=h%280&prior=o(/s) [ψυχὴ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=yuxh%5C&la=greek&can=yuxh%5C0&prior=h() [τῆς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3Ds&la=greek&can=th%3Ds0&prior=yuxh\) [ἀληθείας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lhqei%2Fas&la=greek&can=a%29lhqei%2Fas0&prior=th=s) [ἅπτεται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%28%2Fptetai&la=greek&can=a%28%2Fptetai0&prior=a)lhqei/as); [ὅταν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Ftan&la=greek&can=o%28%2Ftan0&prior=a(/ptetai) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn1&prior=o(/tan) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr0&prior=me\n) [μετὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=meta%5C&la=greek&can=meta%5C0&prior=ga\r) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D0&prior=meta\) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos0&prior=tou=) [ἐπιχειρῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29pixeirh%3D%7C&la=greek&can=e%29pixeirh%3D%7C0&prior=sw/matos) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti0&prior=e)pixeirh=|) [σκοπεῖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=skopei%3Dn&la=greek&can=skopei%3Dn0&prior=ti), [δῆλον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dh%3Dlon&la=greek&can=dh%3Dlon0&prior=skopei=n) [ὅτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fti&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fti1&prior=dh=lon) [τότε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%2Fte&la=greek&can=to%2Fte0&prior=o(/ti) [ἐξαπατᾶται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29capata%3Dtai&la=greek&can=e%29capata%3Dtai0&prior=to/te) [ὑπ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28p%27&la=greek&can=u%28p%270&prior=e)capata=tai) [αὐτοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%3D&la=greek&can=au%29tou%3D0&prior=u(p').

[Ἀληθῆ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lhqh%3D&la=greek&can=a%29lhqh%3D0&prior=%5d) [λέγεις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=le%2Fgeis&la=greek&can=le%2Fgeis0&prior=a)lhqh=).

῏Αρ᾿ [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn0&prior=a)=r') [οὐκ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29k&la=greek&can=ou%29k0&prior=ou)=n) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=ou)k) [τῷ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3D%7C&la=greek&can=tw%3D%7C0&prior=e)n) [λογίζεσθαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=logi%2Fzesqai&la=greek&can=logi%2Fzesqai0&prior=tw=|), [εἴπερ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%2Fper&la=greek&can=ei%29%2Fper0&prior=logi/zesqai) [που](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pou&la=greek&can=pou0&prior=ei)/per) [ἄλλοθι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Flloqi&la=greek&can=a%29%2Flloqi0&prior=pou), [κατάδηλον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kata%2Fdhlon&la=greek&can=kata%2Fdhlon0&prior=a)/lloqi) [αὐτῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=au%29th%3D%7C0&prior=kata/dhlon) [γίγνεταί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gi%2Fgnetai%2F&la=greek&can=gi%2Fgnetai%2F0&prior=au)th=|) [τι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ti&la=greek&can=ti0&prior=gi/gnetai/) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=ti) [ὄντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=o%29%2Fntwn0&prior=tw=n); - [Ναί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=nai%2F&la=greek&can=nai%2F0&prior=o)/ntwn).

Angaben zu den im Text unterstrichenen Wörtern:

Z. 1: ἡ κτῆσις, εως Erwerb

 ἐμπόδιος, ον hinderlich, im Weg

Z. 2: ὁ κοινωνός, οῦ Gefährte

Z. 2 f.: οἷον τὸ τοιόνδε λέγω ich meine Folgendes

Z. 4: θρυλέω (oft und laut) verkünden

Z. 6: σχολῇ *(Adv.)* schwerlich, kaum

Z. 12: ἄλλοθι *bleibt unübersetzt*

(e)

Körper und Seele

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[ἀκριβέστατα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29kribe%2Fstata&la=greek&can=a%29kribe%2Fstata0&prior=kai\) [παρασκευάσηται](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=paraskeua%2Fshtai&la=greek&can=paraskeua%2Fshtai0&prior=a)kribe/stata) [αὐτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29to%5C&la=greek&can=au%29to%5C0&prior=paraskeua/shtai) [ἕκαστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%28%2Fkaston&la=greek&can=e%28%2Fkaston1&prior=au)to\) [διανοηθῆναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dianohqh%3Dnai&la=greek&can=dianohqh%3Dnai0&prior=e(/kaston), [περὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C0&prior=dianohqh=nai) [οὗ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%28%3D&la=greek&can=ou%28%3D0&prior=peri\) [σκοπεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=skopei%3D&la=greek&can=skopei%3D0&prior=ou(=), [οὗτος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%28%3Dtos&la=greek&can=ou%28%3Dtos0&prior=skopei=) [ἂν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%5Cn&la=greek&can=a%29%5Cn1&prior=ou(=tos) [ἐγγύτατα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ggu%2Ftata&la=greek&can=e%29ggu%2Ftata0&prior=a)\n) [ἴοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=i%29%2Foi&la=greek&can=i%29%2Foi0&prior=e)ggu/tata) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D1&prior=i)/oi) [γνῶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gnw%3Dnai&la=greek&can=gnw%3Dnai0&prior=tou=) [ἕκαστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%28%2Fkaston&la=greek&can=e%28%2Fkaston2&prior=gnw=nai);

[Πάνυ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pa%2Fnu&la=greek&can=pa%2Fnu0&prior=e(/kaston) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=pa/nu) [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn0&prior=me\n).

῏Αρ᾿ [οὖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29%3Dn&la=greek&can=ou%29%3Dn1&prior=a)=r') [ἐκεῖνος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29kei%3Dnos&la=greek&can=e%29kei%3Dnos0&prior=ou)=n) [ἂν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%5Cn&la=greek&can=a%29%5Cn2&prior=e)kei=nos) [τοῦτο](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3Dto&la=greek&can=tou%3Dto0&prior=a)\n) [ποιήσειεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=poih%2Fseien&la=greek&can=poih%2Fseien0&prior=tou=to) [καθαρώτατα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaqarw%2Ftata&la=greek&can=kaqarw%2Ftata0&prior=poih/seien), [ὅστις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fstis&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fstis0&prior=kaqarw/tata) [ὅτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fti&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fti0&prior=o(/stis) [μάλιστα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ma%2Flista&la=greek&can=ma%2Flista1&prior=o(/ti) [αὐτῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=au%29th%3D%7C0&prior=ma/lista) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C0&prior=au)th=|) [διανοίᾳ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dianoi%2Fa%7C&la=greek&can=dianoi%2Fa%7C0&prior=th=|) [ἴοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=i%29%2Foi&la=greek&can=i%29%2Foi1&prior=dianoi/a|) [ἐφ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29f%27&la=greek&can=e%29f%270&prior=i)/oi) [ἕκαστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%28%2Fkaston&la=greek&can=e%28%2Fkaston3&prior=e)f'), [μήτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%2Fte&la=greek&can=mh%2Fte0&prior=e(/kaston) [τιν᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tin%27&la=greek&can=tin%270&prior=mh/te) [ὄψιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29%2Fyin&la=greek&can=o%29%2Fyin0&prior=tin') [παρατιθέμενος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=paratiqe%2Fmenos&la=greek&can=paratiqe%2Fmenos0&prior=o)/yin) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=paratiqe/menos) [τῷ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3D%7C&la=greek&can=tw%3D%7C0&prior=e)n) [διανοεῖσθαι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dianoei%3Dsqai&la=greek&can=dianoei%3Dsqai0&prior=tw=|) [μήτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mh%2Fte&la=greek&can=mh%2Fte1&prior=dianoei=sqai) [τινὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tina%5C&la=greek&can=tina%5C0&prior=mh/te) [ἄλλην](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllhn&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllhn0&prior=tina\) [αἴσθησιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%29%2Fsqhsin&la=greek&can=ai%29%2Fsqhsin0&prior=%5d) [ἐφέλκων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29fe%2Flkwn&la=greek&can=e%29fe%2Flkwn0&prior=ai)/sqhsin) [μηδεμίαν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=mhdemi%2Fan&la=greek&can=mhdemi%2Fan0&prior=e)fe/lkwn) [μετὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=meta%5C&la=greek&can=meta%5C0&prior=mhdemi/an) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D0&prior=meta\) [λογισμοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=logismou%3D&la=greek&can=logismou%3D0&prior=tou=), [ἀλλ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29ll%27&la=greek&can=a%29ll%270&prior=logismou=) [αὐτῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=au%29th%3D%7C0&prior=a)ll') [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%270&prior=au)th=|) [αὑτὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28th%5Cn&la=greek&can=au%28th%5Cn0&prior=kaq') [εἰλικρινεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29likrinei%3D&la=greek&can=ei%29likrinei%3D0&prior=au(th\n) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C0&prior=ei)likrinei=) [διανοίᾳ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dianoi%2Fa%7C&la=greek&can=dianoi%2Fa%7C0&prior=th=|) [χρώμενος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=xrw%2Fmenos&la=greek&can=xrw%2Fmenos0&prior=dianoi/a|) [αὐτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29to%5C&la=greek&can=au%29to%5C0&prior=xrw/menos) [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%271&prior=au)to\) [αὑτὸ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28to%5C&la=greek&can=au%28to%5C0&prior=kaq') [εἰλικρινὲς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29likrine%5Cs&la=greek&can=ei%29likrine%5Cs0&prior=au(to\) [ἕκαστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%28%2Fkaston&la=greek&can=e%28%2Fkaston0&prior=ei)likrine\s) [ἐπιχειροῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29pixeiroi%3D&la=greek&can=e%29pixeiroi%3D0&prior=e(/kaston) [θηρεύειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qhreu%2Fein&la=greek&can=qhreu%2Fein0&prior=e)pixeiroi=) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=qhreu/ein) [ὄντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=o%29%2Fntwn0&prior=tw=n), [ἀπαλλαγεὶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29pallagei%5Cs&la=greek&can=a%29pallagei%5Cs0&prior=o)/ntwn) [ὅτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fti&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fti0&prior=a)pallagei\s) [μάλιστα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ma%2Flista&la=greek&can=ma%2Flista0&prior=o(/ti) [ὀφθαλμῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29fqalmw%3Dn&la=greek&can=o%29fqalmw%3Dn0&prior=ma/lista) [τε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=te&la=greek&can=te0&prior=o)fqalmw=n) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=te) [ὤτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%29%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=w%29%2Ftwn0&prior=kai\) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=w)/twn) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s0&prior=kai\) [ἔπος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fpos&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fpos0&prior=w(s) [εἰπεῖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29pei%3Dn&la=greek&can=ei%29pei%3Dn0&prior=e)/pos) [σύμπαντος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=su%2Fmpantos&la=greek&can=su%2Fmpantos0&prior=ei)pei=n) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D1&prior=su/mpantos) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos0&prior=tou=) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s1&prior=sw/matos) [ταράττοντος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tara%2Fttontos&la=greek&can=tara%2Fttontos0&prior=w(s) 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[ὅταν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Ftan&la=greek&can=o%28%2Ftan0&prior=fro/nhsin) [κοινωνῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=koinwnh%3D%7C&la=greek&can=koinwnh%3D%7C0&prior=o(/tan); [ἆρ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%3Dr%27&la=greek&can=a%29%3Dr%270&prior=koinwnh=|) [οὐχ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29x&la=greek&can=ou%29x0&prior=a)=r') [οὗτός](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%28%3Dto%2Fs&la=greek&can=ou%28%3Dto%2Fs0&prior=ou)x) [ἐστιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29stin&la=greek&can=e%29stin0&prior=ou(=to/s), [ὦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%29%3D&la=greek&can=w%29%3D0&prior=e)stin) [Σιμμία](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*simmi%2Fa&la=greek&can=*simmi%2Fa0&prior=w)=), [εἴπερ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%2Fper&la=greek&can=ei%29%2Fper0&prior=*simmi/a) [τις](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tis&la=greek&can=tis0&prior=ei)/per) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C4&prior=tis) [ἄλλος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fllos&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fllos0&prior=kai\), [ὁ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28&la=greek&can=o%280&prior=a)/llos) [τευξόμενος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=teuco%2Fmenos&la=greek&can=teuco%2Fmenos0&prior=o() [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D2&prior=teuco/menos) [ὄντος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%29%2Fntos&la=greek&can=o%29%2Fntos0&prior=tou=);

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Angaben zu den im Text unterstrichenen Wörtern:

Z. 2, 19 u. 23/24 ὅτι μάλιστα so gut sie (*bzw.* er) kann

Z. 2/3 u. 6: αὐτὴ καθ᾿ αὑτὴν ganz bei sich

Z. 3: ἐάω χαίρειν Lebewohl sagen

 καθ᾿ ὅσον δύναται so weit wie möglich

Z. 4: κοινωνέω *(m. Dat.)* Umgang pflegen *(mit)*

Z. 8: τι εἶναι ‚etwas sein‘ = existieren

 δίκαιον αὐτό das Gerechte an sich, der

 Wesenskern des Gerechten

Z. 12: [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn1&prior=ai)sqh/sei) [διὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dia%5C&la=greek&can=dia%5C0&prior=tw=n) [τοῦ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D0&prior=dia\) [σώματος](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2Fmatos&la=greek&can=sw%2Fmatos0&prior=tou=) *erg.* αἰσθήσεων

 ἐφάπτομαι ergreifen, erfassen

Z. 16: αὐτὸ (*prädikativ zu* ἕκαστον) in seinem Wesenskern

Z. 20: παρα-τίθεμαι mit dazunehmen

Z. 21: ἐφ-έλκω hinzuziehen

Z. 22/23: εἰλικρινής, ές lauter, rein

Z. 22: ἡ διάνοια αὐτὴ [καθ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kaq%27&la=greek&can=kaq%270&prior=au)th=|) [αὑτήν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%28th%5Cn&la=greek&can=au%28th%5Cn0&prior=kaq') das Denken allein für sich

Z. 26/27: καὶ ἄλλος *bleibt unübersetzt*

Z. 27: τυγχάνω (*Fut.* τεύξομαι) *(hier:)* treffen, finden

Z. 28: ὑπερφυῶς ὡς über alle Maßen

**Aufgabe:** Versuche die folgenden Begriffe in die Vierfeldertafel einzutragen. Begründe dein Vorgehen.

τὸ σῶμα, τὸ ὄν, ἡ ψυχή, ἡ ἀκοή, τὸ εἶδος / ἡ ἰδέα, ἡ ὑγίεια αὐτή, τὸ ἀληθές,

τὸ ἀγαθὸν αὐτό, μέγα ζῷον, ἡ ὄψις, τὸ μέγεθος αὐτό, ἄνθρωπος ὑγιής

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | αἴσθησις  | φρόνησις |
| Subjekt(das Erkennende) |  |  |
| Objekt (Gegenstand der Erkenntnis) |  |  |

Vergleichstext zum Weiterdenken

*Auch in der Zeit der Aufklärung, deren bedeutendster deutscher Vertreter Immanuel Kant ist, kam der Frage nach der menschlichen Erkenntnis (und ihren Grenzen) große Bedeutung zu. Darauf bezieht sich der Dichter* ***Heinrich von Kleist*** *(1777 – 1811) in einem Brief an seine Braut Wilhelmine von Zenge vom 22. 3. 1801:*

„Vor kurzem ward ich mit der neueren sogenannten Kantischen Philosophie bekannt – und dir muss ich jetzt daraus einen Gedanken mitteilen, indem ich nicht fürchten darf, dass er dich so tief, so schmerzlich erschüttern wird als mich. Auch kennst Du das Ganze nicht hinlänglich, um sein Interesse vollständig zu begreifen. Ich will indessen so deutlich sprechen als möglich.

Wenn alle Menschen statt der Augen grüne Gläser hätten, so würden sie urteilen müssen, die Gegenstände, welche sie dadurch erblickten, *sind* grün – und nie würden sie entscheiden können, ob ihr Auge ihnen die Dinge zeigt, wie sie sind, oder ob es nicht etwas zu ihnen hinzutut, was nicht ihnen, sondern dem Auge gehört. So ist es mit dem Verstande. Wir können nicht entscheiden, ob das, was wir Wahrheit nennen, wahrhaft Wahrheit ist, oder ob es uns nur so scheint. Ist das letzte, so ist die Wahrheit, die wir hier sammeln, nach dem Tode nicht mehr – und alles Bestreben, ein Eigentum sich zu erwerben, das uns auch in das Grab folgt, ist vergeblich.

Ach, Wilhelmine, wenn die Spitze dieses Gedankens Dein Herz nicht trifft, so lächle nicht über einen andern, der sich tief in seinem heiligsten Innern davon verwundet fühlt. Mein einziges, mein höchstes Ziel ist gesunken, und ich habe nun keines mehr – “